

**NUECES WATER SUPPLY CORPORATION
WATER CONSERVATION AND DROUGHT CONTINGENCY PLAN, 2025
Amended and Adopted April 8, 2025**

PART I—WATER CONSERVATION PLAN

Introduction

The Nueces Water Supply Corporation provides service to approximately 3,276 residents located in western Nueces County. The Corporation was created in 1983. Construction of facilities to service customers was completed in 1986. The rural system was built using a combination of grant and loan funds from the United States Department of Agriculture, formerly referred to as the Farmer's Home Administration. At that time, the system consisted of about 125 miles of PVC pipe ranging in size from 10" to 2" with a customer base of approximately 250 service connections. Since then, the distribution system has been expanded through various colonia projects and the customer base nearly quadrupled in size.

The Corporation supplies water for municipal, industrial, and institutional use in the rural areas surrounding Agua Dulce, Banquete, Driscoll, Bishop, and southwest of Robstown. Treated water is purchased on a wholesale basis from the Nueces Water Supply Corporation (NWSC). NWSC purchases its water from the City of Corpus Christi whose supply is from Lake Corpus Christi, Choke Canyon Reservoir System, Lake Texana and the lower Colorado River. Water from those sources is treated at the O.N. Stevens Water Treatment Plant before entering NWSC's Regional Transmission System and being delivered to six (6) pump station facilities that service the Corporation. Nueces Water Supply Corporation does not supply wastewater service.

Surface supplies available to the Corporation by virtue of its contract with NWSC and its contract with the City of Corpus Christi includes the following: Lake Corpus Christi stores 256,339 acre-feet of water, Choke Canyon Reservoir stores 662,821 acre-feet of water, and the 101-mile-long Mary Rhodes Pipeline delivers water through a 64-inch pipeline from Lake Texana near Edna, Texas. In 1993, the City of Corpus Christi entered into a contract with the Lavaca-Navidad River Authority to purchase 41,840 acre-feet of water per year. The City is currently contracted to divert 31,440 acre-feet after the LNRA recalled 10,400 acre-feet. Approximately 40 to 70 percent (40-70%) of the water used by the City of Corpus Christi is from Lake Texana through the Mary Rhodes Pipeline. In addition, in order to meet the demand of a growing Coastal Bend Region, the City purchased senior water rights to 35,000 acre-feet of water per year from the Garwood Irrigation Company which is part of the Lower Colorado River supply. Construction of Phase 2 of the Mary Rhodes Pipeline to access that water supply is now complete.

According to the City of Corpus Christi's Water Conservation Plan, the City diverts raw water from the Nueces River and Lake Texana into the O.N. Stevens Water Treatment Plant where it

passes through screens to remove large floating objects such as leaves, branches, and fish. From there, the water is treated to remove suspended particles and disinfected for human consumption. Approximately 23 billion gallons of water are treated each year. The O.N. Stevens Water Treatment Plant has a rated capacity of 167 million gallons per day, well above the peak summer demand of 100 million gallons per day.

According to the City of Corpus Christi's Water Conservation Plan and annual Consumer Confidence Reports, the City's Water Department operates in full compliance with all state and federal requirements. The City's Water Department also maintains a water laboratory.

The service area of the Nueces Water Supply Corporation is located within the Region N Planning area and the Corporation has provided a copy of this water conservation plan to the Region N Planning Group. The Corporation stays apprised of water conservation and supply issues through the General Manager's participation in the Coastal Bend Regional Water Planning Group.

Demand Profile

The Nueces Water Supply Corporation serves retail customers. As of December 2023, the Corporation has 1,092 service connections. The Corporation's 5-Year average water demand was approximately 160 million gallons. The monthly peak demand in the last 5 years was 20,233,200. The largest percentage of water use is from single-family residential usage. However, in 2023 out of 1,092 customers there were two (2) multi-family residential, three (3) institutional, twenty (20) commercial, and five (5) industrial customers that account for 0.7 MG, 30.8 MG, 5.5 MG and 2.3 MG of water use respectively.

Five-year and Ten-year targets

The Nueces Water Supply Corporation water conservation plan is focused on maintaining the current per capita per day usage. In 2013, the 5-year average per capita per day usage was 118 gallons. In 2017, the 5-year (2012-2016) average per capita per day usage was 150 gallons, but with an adjustment for the two (2) institutional connections, it was 116 gallons. The 2016 gpcd was 115 gallons. In 2024, the 5-year (2019-2023) average per capita per day usage is 144 gallons and 99 gallons when adjusted for the institutional connections. The 2023 gpcd was 96 gallons. The Board believes that the current 5-year average amount is well below the recommended statewide level of 140 gpcd and the customers (members) of the Corporation are making a concerted effort to use water in an efficient and non-wasteful manner. This is evident from the per capita usage figure in 2023. The 5-year and 10-year targets are to decrease total per capita per day usage by one percent each year.

The Corporation monitors unaccounted-for water. Table 1 provides figures on the amounts of water purchased and accounted-for as well as the unaccounted-for gallons for the last five years.

Table 1 – Unaccounted-for Water				
Fiscal Year	Gallons Purchased	Gallons Sold	Unaccounted-for Gallons	Percentage of Loss
2019	188,176,640	172,307,350	20,022,840	16.44%
2020	194,931,980	174,157,820	18,369,890	15.07%
2021	146,195,007	138,041,300	12,089,791	8.41%
2022	137,493,200	114,882,060	12,089,791	11.59%
2023	144,101,995	123,316,430	19,278,304	16.89%
AVG for 2019-2023	162,179,764	144,540,992	14,729,607	13.68%

Leak Detection and Repair:

In addition to the monthly water loss report and daily metering, field personnel periodically “drive-out” the routes of the lines. Major portions of the Corporation’s waterlines are located in rural farmlands; therefore, leaks that are not detected by employees are reported by landowners or tenant farmers. Changes in flow volumes from the daily readings also warn field technicians to a possible leak. NWSC’s master meters (wholesale) are tested annually by an outside company specializing in testing larger meters. In compliance with AWWA recommendations, for deviations from 100% that are greater than 2% (over or under), the meter is re-calibrated. Meters are also tested and if necessary repaired or replaced prior to the annual test date in the event the meter is exhibiting a malfunction.

Reservoir Systems Operations Plan:

The Nueces Water Supply Corporation does not own or operate any reservoir systems. The City of Corpus Christi is the responsible entity overseeing those tasks since the Corporation purchases water from NWSC and NWSC purchases water from the City of Corpus Christi.

Conservation Strategies:

- (A) Conservation-Oriented Water Rates—as mentioned in other sections, the Corporation has adopted an inclining block rate schedule.
- (B) The Corporation does not sell water to any customers for irrigation purposes; therefore, the Corporation does not have any programs to assist agricultural customers in the development of conservation pollution prevention and abatement plans.
- (C) The Corporation does not provide wastewater service; therefore, it does not have any programs for reuse and/or recycling of wastewater and/or graywater.

Future Contracts:

The Nueces Water Supply Corporation recognizes that a requirement in every future water supply contract entered into or renewed after official adoption of the water conservation plan, and including any contract extension, stipulates that each successive wholesale customer develop and implement a water conservation plan. If the customer intends to resell the water, then the contract between the initial supplier and customer must provide that the contract for the resale of the water must have water conservation requirements so that each successive customer in the resale of the water will be required to implement water conservation measures. At this time, the Corporation has only one (1) customer that is purchasing water by contract for re-sale. The Corporation will include those stipulations in any amendment or extension of that contract.

Implementation and Enforcement:

Attached, as Appendix A, is a copy of the resolution adopted by the Nueces Water Supply Corporation Board of Directors adopting the Water Conservation and Drought Contingency Plan.

Coordination with the Regional Water Planning Group:

Attached as Appendix B is a copy of the cover letter sent to the Nueces River Authority, administrator of the Coastal Bend Regional Water Planning Group.

Review and Update:

Beginning in May of 2009, the Nueces Water Supply Corporation reviewed and updated its Water Conservation and Drought Contingency Plan and will continue to review and update every five years. The Plan was also updated in 2013 and 2017 in response to the City of Corpus Christi modifying its Drought Contingency Plan. The most recent update was in June 2019 when the Plan was again updated in order to meet compliance with TCEQ rules. Periodic updates will occur, as appropriate, based on an assessment of previous five-year and ten-year targets and any other new or updated information. Therefore, the next review is scheduled to occur no later than May 1, 2029, and every five years after that date.

Best Management Practices

In recent years, the Corporation has reinforced conservation measures by sending conservation brochures and reminders in the form of pencils, magnets, and leak detection tablets for toilets. In addition, student-age children serviced by the Corporation benefit from the Major Rivers program provided by the NWSC, the Corporation's wholesale provider and contracted management team. The Corporation has and will continue to utilize Best Management Practices (BMPs) to insure that

water is not wasted. Six (6) BMPs have been implemented as part of the Corporation's ongoing water conservation efforts.

1. System Water Audit and Water Loss

A. Description

All water is metered as it leaves the NWSC's six (6) pump stations that serve the Corporation's customers. Water is metered for all retail customers. Wholesale meter readings and flow volumes are recorded daily via the NWSC's Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition system. A water loss report is calculated after the monthly meter reading date on the 10th of the month. The unaccounted-for water is tracked by comparing wholesale water entering the distribution system to the retail billing records and accounting for water used for flushing and construction and estimated amounts due to leaks. In 2023, the loss was 16.89%. The percentage loss for the previous four (4) years has been 16.44%, 15.07%, 8.41%, and 11.59%. The Corporation attempts to maintain unaccounted water rates at or below 10 percent through leak detection and repairs as well as a meter retrofit program.

B. Implementation

In 2008 the NWSC Board approved a major expenditure by replacing all of the retail meters with remote-read meters capable of tracking each customer's daily usage as well as recording any meter tampering. Despite this major investment, staff continues to perform water audit and water loss tasks in a systematic and periodic process. Each month, meter readers and billing staff work together to identify meters that are not working properly. A Service Order is written in triplicate. Meters are replaced at which time a Work Order (also in triplicate) is done listing the new meter number and pertinent billing information. These Work Orders are used by NWSC (the Corporation's contracted management) to generate the Corporation's monthly Repair Invoice. Most recently, in 2020, the Corporation purchased an additional 114 remote-read meters to replace meters at three subdivisions that require manual reading.

C. Schedule

The meter retrofit program is already implemented and will continue to be utilized.

D. Documentation

To track this BMP, the Corporation maintains the following documentation:

1. Each customer's (member) file contains a copy of the service order that initiates the process.
2. Service orders are filed in numerical order.
3. A copy of the Service Order is attached to the Work Order once the meter is "changed out".

4. Work Orders are filed with the Monthly Invoice.
5. Work Order copies are also filed in numerical order.
6. A copy of the Work Order is placed in the customer's (member) file.

E. Determination of Water Savings

Monthly water loss reports are compared to the number of meters that have been changed out for the month and those service orders yet to be completed.

2. Metering of All Connections

A. Description

The purpose of this BMP is to ensure that all water is accounted.

B. Implementation

The Corporation utilizes a 100% meter policy to insure that the maximum amount of consumption is recorded. The Corporation, as stated in the previous section, will continue its meter retrofit program and has for many years enlisted the practice recommended by the AWWA of notifying customers when it appears a leak exists on the customer's side of the meter.

The meter program includes the following:

1. Required metering of all connections.
2. An application for service that requires the customer (member) to provide the necessary information to determine the installation of adequate, proper-sized meters as determined by a customer's current water use patterns.
3. Direct utility metering of multi-unit/non-wholesale accounts.
4. Metering of all governmental facility service connections.
5. Use of construction meters.
6. Implementation of the State requirements in HB 2404, passed by the 77th Legislature Regular Session and implemented through Texas Water Code 13.502, which requires all new apartments be either directly metered by the utility or sub-metered by the owner.
7. Regular replacement of meters.
8. Meter reading in which readings are estimated only in cases of flooded conditions.

C. Schedule

The Corporation has already implemented this BMP, and will continue to utilize this BMP.

D. Documentation

The Corporation maintains records of the customer's (member) application and all service requests for construction. Information on all services is summarized in an Annual Report to the Board.

E. Determination of Water Savings

The Corporation reviews overall water loss and the dollars associated with unaccounted-for water during its annual fiscal audit performed by an outside consultant.

3. Water Conservation Pricing

A. Description

The Corporation's most recent rate increase occurred in 2024 when the monthly minimum became \$32.00 for zero gallons on the smallest residential size meter ($\frac{5}{8}$ " x $\frac{3}{4}$ "). In addition, the Corporation's inclining block schedule is meant to encourage conservation. A copy of the current rate structure is attached as Appendix C. The basic rate structure is designed to recover the cost of providing service and billing for water service. The rates include a consumption charge based upon actual gallons metered so that increasing water consumption results in a larger bill for the customer. Conservation pricing provides incentives to customers to reduce both average and peak use.

B. Implementation

The Corporation is of the opinion that current rates are, in fact, cost of service rates. However, periodically, staff conducts a rate study to determine whether the fixed and variable costs are appropriately allocated between the monthly minimum and per thousand gallon charges. The information is presented to the Board of Directors. The Board then considers factors including but not limited to infrastructure needs, current construction projects, projected cost of water from NWSC/City of Corpus Christi and current Reserve Fund balance.

C. Schedule

The Corporation will perform evaluations as the need warrants.

D. Documentation

To track this BMP, the Corporation maintains the following documentation:

1. A copy of its adopted rate tariff that follows the guidelines of this BMP;
2. Billing and customer records that include annual revenues by customer class and revenue derived from minimums and usage by customer class for the reporting period;
3. Monthly customer numbers and water consumption by customer class; and
4. Cost of service analyses done by staff through the years.

E. Determination of Water Savings

In the 40 years of operations, a large percentage of the Corporation's growth has been associated with grant projects done in partnership with Nueces County. These projects have been primarily associated with providing first-time service to residents living in colonias. Therefore, it is probable that there are socio-economic factors as well as more limited types of uses in a rural environment versus that of a large, incorporated city. Staff believes that the majority of rural usage is associated with indoor, basic needs (bathing, washing clothes, cooking, flushing toilets) versus that of outdoor watering.

4. Prohibition on Wasting Water

A. Description

Enforceable actions by a non-profit water supply corporation against a party that is wasting water is now possible by adoption of penalties as part of the water supply corporation's rate tariff. HB 1152 recently granted this authority. At this time, the Board of Directors is considering the necessary amendments to its tariff. However, the Corporation encourages all its customers and members to avoid:

1. Wasting water during irrigation;
2. Allowing outside faucets to leak;
3. Allowing service lines to leak (on the customer side of the meter);
4. Allowing sprinkler systems to leak; and
5. Installing non-recycling decorative water fountains.

Wasting water during irrigation includes:

1. Water running along the road;
2. Irrigation heads or sprinklers spraying directly on paved surfaces such as driveways, parking lots, and sidewalks in public right-of-ways;
3. Operation of an irrigation system with misting heads caused by water pressure higher than recommended design pressure for the heads, or broken heads;
4. Spray irrigation during summer months between the hours of 10 a.m. and 6 p.m.

B. Implementation

This BMP is implemented through educational brochures and notices.

C. Schedule

The Corporation has used notices and brochures in the past and will continue to do so in the future.

D. Documentation

To track this BMP, the Corporation maintains the following documentation:

1. Copies of water waste prohibition brochures and notices sent to customers/members; and
2. Copies of notices sent as a requirement of drought notices triggered by the City of Corpus Christi.

E. Determination of Water Savings

It is difficult to quantify and determine the water savings from this BMP due to the sporadic nature of these types of activities. However, pertinent notices and future actions taken by the Corporation will be documented by written correspondence to customers/members and filed for record. Any noticeable changes in consumption will also be of record.

5. And 6. Public Information and School Education

A. Description

The Corporation uses a limited number of media resources to notify customers on the importance of water conservation. This is due to the size and resources of the Corporation as well as the low gpcd. The Corporation recognizes the importance of public awareness and regional water resources.

B. Implementation

The Corporation, being a small rural system, is limited in the amount of funds that can be expended in public education and outreach. This factor coupled with the per capita per day gallon usage of 99 which is well below the state recommended goal of 140 gpcd serves to reinforce the modest size of the “media” campaign.

1. Printed Brochures—from time to time the Corporation has utilized printed brochures for topics such as Xeriscape, proper outdoor watering, and inside the home water savings tips.
2. School Education—through its purchase of water from NWSC, the Corporation supports the Major Rivers Program that was initiated in 1991 and revised for the 2003-2004 school year. Major Rivers is geared for 4th and 5th grade curriculum and exceeds the requirements of Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS). In addition to general information on water resources in the State of Texas, the program focuses on conservation, supply, treatment, and distribution. The self-contained program offers academic and hands-on activities in math, language arts, science, and social studies, with teacher’s guide geared to the interdisciplinary curriculum, as well as an

introductory video and home information leaflets. The program includes pre- and post-test evaluations.

NWSC, wholesale supplier of the Corporation and provider of the Major Rivers program, maintains the following documentation:

1. Number of schools provided the information;
2. Copies of program marketing and educational materials; and
3. Annual budget for school education programs related to conservation.

C. Schedule

The Corporation has used and will continue to use these methods to educate and reach customers regarding the importance of water conservation and wise use of water.

D. Documentation

To track the progress of this BMP, the Corporation maintains records and copies of all brochures and educational information sent to customers:

E. Determination of Water Savings

Water savings associated public information efforts are difficult to quantify. However, the Corporation believes that education is instrumental in efficient use of water.

PART II—DROUGHT CONTINGENCY PLAN

The following Part II of the Water Conservation and Drought Contingency Plan is Nueces Water Supply Corporation's Drought Contingency Plan adopted by Board resolution on July 16, 2024.

Section I: Declaration of Policy, Purpose, and Intent

In order to conserve the available water supply and protect the integrity of water supply facilities, with particular regard for domestic water use and sanitation, and to protect and preserve public health, welfare, and safety and minimize the adverse impacts of water supply shortage or other water supply emergency conditions, the Nueces Water Supply Corporation hereby adopts the following regulations and restrictions on the delivery and consumption of water.

The Nueces Water Supply Corporation will include a provision in every wholesale water contract entered into or renewed after adoption of the Plan, including contract extensions, that in the case of a shortage of water resulting from drought, the water to be distributed shall be divided in accordance with Texas Water Code, §11.039. In addition, in the event that the triggering criteria specified in the Plan have been met, the General Manager is hereby authorized to initiate allocation of water supplies on a pro rata basis in accordance with Texas Water Code, §11.039.

Water uses regulated or prohibited under this Drought Contingency Plan (the Plan) are considered to be non-essential and continuation of such uses during times of water shortage or other emergency water supply condition are deemed to constitute a waste of water which subjects the offender(s) to penalties as defined in Section XI of this Plan.

Section II: Public Involvement

Opportunity for the public to provide input into the preparation of the Plan was provided by the Nueces Water Supply Corporation by means of a public meeting held in compliance with the Open Meetings Act.

Section III: Public Education

The Nueces Water Supply Corporation will periodically provide the public with information about the Plan, including information about the conditions under which each stage of the Plan is to be initiated or terminated and the drought response measures to be implemented in each stage. This information will be provided by means of utility bill inserts.

Section IV: Coordination with Regional Water Planning Groups

The service area of the Nueces Water Supply Corporation is located within the Coastal Bend Regional Water Planning Group (Region N) and Nueces Water Supply Corporation will provide a copy of this Plan to the Coastal Bend Regional Water Planning Group.

Section V: Authorization

The General Manager, or his/her designee, is hereby authorized and directed to implement the applicable provisions of this Plan upon determination that such implementation is necessary to protect public health, safety, and welfare. The Board of Directors shall have the authority to initiate or terminate drought or other water supply emergency response measures as described in this Plan.

Section VI: Application

The provisions of this Plan shall apply to all persons, customers, and property utilizing water provided by the Nueces Water Supply Corporation. The terms “person” and “customer” as used in the Plan include individuals, corporations, partnerships, associations, and all other legal entities.

Section VII: Definitions

For the purposes of this Plan, the following definitions shall apply:

Aesthetic water use: water use for ornamental or decorative purposes such as fountains, reflecting pools, and water gardens.

Animal Unit (AU): An Animal Unit is equal to one (1) beef cow. The following livestock are equivalent based on the following multiplication factors:

Slaughter and feed cattle	1.0
Mature dairy cattle	1.42
Swine	0.40
Sheep or lambs	0.10
Goats	0.10
Horses	2.0
Turkeys	0.0182
Hens/broilers	0.0154

Commercial and institutional water use: water use which is integral to the operations of commercial and non-profit establishments and governmental entities such as retail establishments, hotels and motels, restaurants, and office buildings.

Conservation: those practices, techniques, and technologies that reduce the consumption of water, reduce the loss or waste of water, improve the efficiency in the use of water or increase the recycling and reuse of water so that a supply is conserved and made available for future or alternative uses.

Customer: any person, company, or organization using water supplied by Nueces Water Supply Corporation.

Domestic water use: water use for personal needs or for household or sanitary purposes such as drinking, bathing, heating, cooking, sanitation, or for cleaning a residence, business, industry, or institution.

Even number address: street addresses, box numbers, or rural postal route numbers ending in 0, 2, 4, 6, or 8 and locations without addresses.

Industrial water use: the use of water in processes designed to convert materials of lower value into forms having greater usability and value.

Institutional water use: the use of water in processes designed to convert materials of lower value into forms having greater usability and use.

Landscape irrigation use: water used for the irrigation and maintenance of landscaped areas, whether publicly or privately owned, including residential and commercial lawns, gardens, golf courses, parks, and rights-of-way and medians.

Non-essential water use: water uses that are not essential nor required for the protection of public health, safety, and welfare, including:

- (a) irrigation of landscape areas, including parks, athletic fields, and golf courses, except otherwise provided under this Plan;
- (b) use of water to wash any motor vehicle, motorbike, boat, trailer, airplane or other vehicle;
- (c) use of water to wash down any sidewalks, walkways, driveways, parking lots, tennis courts, or other hard-surfaced areas;
- (d) use of water to wash down buildings or structures for purposes other than immediate fire protection;
- (e) flushing gutters or permitting water to run or accumulate in any gutter or street;
- (f) use of water to fill, refill, or add to any indoor or outdoor swimming pools or jacuzzi-type pools;
- (g) use of water in a fountain or pond for aesthetic or scenic purposes except where necessary to support aquatic life;
- (h) failure to repair a controllable leak(s) within a reasonable period after having been given notice directing the repair of such leak(s); and
- (i) use of water from hydrants for construction purposes or any other purposes other than fire fighting.

Odd numbered address: street addresses, box numbers, or rural postal route numbers ending in 1, 3, 5, 7, or 9.

Reservoir Capacity: the combined reservoir storage levels of Choke Canyon Reservoir and Lake Corpus Christi, as measured in percentage of the full combined volume.

Section VIII: Triggering Criteria for Initiation and Termination of Drought Response Stages

The Board of Directors shall monitor water supply and/or demand conditions as conditions develop and shall determine when conditions warrant initiation or termination of each stage of the Plan. Public notification of the initiation or termination of drought response stages shall be by means of direct mail to each customer or other methods as allowed by TCEQ.

A. Water Shortage Watch

The Nueces Water Supply Corporation will declare and advise its wholesale customers that a water shortage watch exists when combined water stored in the reservoirs is estimated to be below fifty percent (50%) of total combined storage capacity of the Lake Corpus Christi/Choke Canyon Reservoirs.

B. Stage 1 – Mild Water Shortage

Requirements for initiation – Customers shall be requested to voluntarily conserve water and adhere to prescribed restrictions on certain non-essential water uses described in Section X when the combined storage level of Choke Canyon Reservoir and Lake Corpus Christi declines below 40%.

C. Stage 2 – Moderate Water Shortage

Requirements for initiation - The Nueces Water Supply Corporation will declare and advise its wholesale customers that a severe water shortage exists when the combined storage capacity of the Lake Corpus Christi/Choke Canyon Reservoirs is less than 30%.

D. Stage 3 – Critical Water Shortage

Requirements for initiation – The Nueces Water Supply Corporation will declare and advise its wholesale customers that a critical water shortage exists when the combined storage capacity of the Lake Corpus Christi/Choke Canyon Reservoirs is less than 20% of total storage capacity.

E. Stage 4 – Water Emergency

- **Level 1 & 2**

- a. Nueces Water Supply Corporation will declare and advise its wholesale customers that an emergency water shortage condition exists in the event of:
- b. A major water line break or breaks and/or pump station failures, whether owned and operated by Nueces Water Supply Corporation, or the South Texas Water Authority, or City of Corpus Christi, which cause unprecedented loss of capability to provide water service, or
- c. Water production limitations associated with the South Texas Water Authority or City of Corpus Christi's water treatment facilities, or
- d. A natural or man-made contamination of the water supply source(s).

Section IX: Drought Response Stages

The General Manager, or designee, shall monitor water supply and/or demand conditions on a weekly basis and, in accordance with the triggering criteria set forth in Section VIII of this Chapter, shall determine that a mild, moderate, critical, or emergency water shortage condition exists and shall implement the following notification procedures.

Notification of Corporation Customers and Members:

The General Manager, or designee, shall notify its customers for every change in drought stage status by any or all of the following:

- Publication in local periodicals/social media
- Notice on the monthly billing
- Public Service Announcements
- Signs posted in public places
- Posting on the Corporation's website, www.nueceswsc.com

Additional Notification:

The General Manager, or designee shall, at a minimum, notify directly, or cause to be notified directly, the following individuals and entities for every change in drought stage status:

- The Corporation Board of Directors
- Major water users (such as industries)
- Critical water users
- Texas Commission on Environmental Quality (TCEQ) – note TCEQ General Manager MUST be informed within five (5) business days of mandatory water use restrictions being imposed

X. Drought Best Management Practices Per Stage

A summary of water use reduction targets for each drought stage response is presented in the following table. Further discussion on best management practices and implementation practices associated with each stage of response is included below. During Stages 2, 3, and Water Emergency Level 1 & 2, requests for exceptions may be presented to the General Manager or designee.

Drought Stage Response	CCR/LCC Combined Reservoir Storage Level	Target Demand Reduction Levels
Water Shortage Watch	<50%	5%
Stage 1– Mild Water Shortage	<40%	5%
Stage 2 – Severe Water Shortage	<30%	10%
Stage 3 – Critical Water Shortage	<20%	15%
Water Emergency -Level 1 -Level 2	Not Applicable	25% 50%

(a) Water Shortage Watch

Requirements for initiation - The Nueces Water Supply Corporation will declare and advise its wholesale customers that a water shortage watch exists when combined water stored in the reservoirs is estimated to be below fifty percent (50%) of total combined storage capacity of the Lake Corpus Christi/Choke Canyon Reservoirs.

Target: Achieve a voluntary 5% reduction in daily water with the water use conditions below.

Best Management Practices for Supply Management: The NWSC will enact voluntary measures to reduce or discontinue the flushing of water mains if practicable and utilize reclaimed water for non-potable uses to the greatest extent possible. The NWSC will actively promote educational messages in the media about how to reduce water use through conservation practices, and rules of the drought stages.

Water Use Conditions for Reducing Demand:

- a) Water customers are requested to voluntarily limit the irrigation of landscaped areas to once per week.
- b) Water customers are requested to practice water conservation and to minimize or discontinue water use for non-essential purposes.
- c) All operations of the NWSC shall adhere to water use restrictions prescribed for Stage 1.
- d) Water smart techniques will be promoted by NWSC leadership, Board and O&M department.

(b) Stage 1 – Mild Water Shortage

Requirements for initiation - The Nueces Water Supply Corporation will declare and advise its wholesale customers that a mild water shortage condition exists when combined water stored in the reservoirs is estimated to be forty percent (40%) of total combined storage capacity of the Lake Corpus Christi/Choke Canyon Reservoirs.

Target: During Stage 1, achieve a 5% reduction in daily treated water demand relative to treated water demand with the water use restrictions below.

Best Management Practices for Supply Management: Under Stage 1, the City will:

- Use more repair crews if necessary to allow for a quicker response time for waterline leak repair; and
- City crews (Water and other departments) begin monitoring customers' compliance with Stage 1 restrictions during the course of their daily rounds.
- Increase targeted outreach to high-consumption industrial and commercial customers to urge water use reductions.
- Increase public education and outreach regarding water use reduction by using the following practices:
 - o Use an aerator and/or a water flow-reducer attachment on your tap to reduce your water usage.
 - o When brushing your teeth, turn the water off while you are brushing. Use short bursts of water for cleaning your brush.
 - o When washing or shaving, partially fill the sink and use that water rather than running the tap continuously.
 - o Use either low-flow shower heads or adjustable flow-reducer devices on your shower heads.
 - o Take shorter showers.
 - o You can reduce water usage by 40% to 50% by installing low-flush toilets.
 - o When hand-washing dishes, never run water continuously.
 - o If you have a dishwasher appliance, use it only to wash full loads, and use the shortest cycle possible.
 - o Wash only full loads in your washing machine and use the shortest cycle possible.
 - o Repair leaks quickly. Clean outdoor surfaces with a broom, not a hose.
 - o Water during the cool part of the day, in the morning or evening.
 - o Do not over water in anticipation of a shortage. Soil cannot store extra water.

Water Use Restrictions for Demand Reduction Under threat of penalty for violation, the following water use restrictions shall apply to all persons during Stage 1: a) Irrigation of landscaped areas with hose-end sprinklers or automatic irrigation systems shall be limited to once per week. The watering schedule will be determined by the General Manager or designee. Irrigation of landscaped areas is permitted on any day if it is by means of a hand-held hose (with positive shutoff nozzle), a faucet filled bucket or watering can of five (5) gallons or less, or drip irrigation system with a positive shutoff device.

(c) Stage 2 – Severe Water Shortage

Requirements for initiation - The Nueces Water Supply Corporation will declare and advise its wholesale customers that a severe water shortage exists when the combined storage capacity of the Lake Corpus Christi/Choke Canyon Reservoirs is less than 30%.

Requirements for termination - Stage 2 of the Plan may be rescinded when the combined storage capacity level of the LCC/CCR increases to above 40%. Upon termination of Stage 2, Stage I becomes operative. The Nueces Water Supply Corporation will notify its wholesale customers and the public of the termination of Stage 2 in the same manner as the notification of initiation of Stage I of the Plan, if applicable.

- Eliminate the flushing of water mains unless required for decontamination and/or public safety; and
- Review customers' water usage for compliance based on the previous month's water use and notify violators verbally or in writing as the situation dictates.
- Increase public education and outreach regarding water use reduction by using the following practices:
 - o Use an aerator and/or a water flow-reducer attachment on your tap to reduce your water usage.
 - o When brushing your teeth, turn the water off while you are brushing. Use short bursts of water to clean your brush.
 - o When washing or shaving, partially fill the sink and use that water rather than running the tap continuously.
 - o Use either low-flow shower heads or adjustable flow-reducer devices on your shower heads.
 - o You can reduce water usage by 40% to 50% by installing low-flush toilets.
 - o When hand-washing dishes, never run water continuously.
 - o If you have a dishwasher appliance, use it only to wash full loads.
 - o Wash only full loads in your washing machine and use the shortest cycle possible.
 - o Fix leaks quickly.
 - o Clean outdoor surfaces with a broom, not a hose
 - o Do not overwater in anticipation of a shortage. Soil cannot store extra water

Water Use Restrictions for Demand Reduction: All requirements of Stage 1 shall remain in effect during Stage 2 except as modified below:

- a) Irrigation of landscaped areas with hose-end sprinklers and automatic irrigation systems shall be limited to once every other week. Customers should select one designated watering day per week. However, irrigation of landscaped areas is permitted on any day if it is by means of a hand-held hose (with positive shutoff nozzle), a faucet filled bucket or watering can of five (5) gallons or less, or drip irrigation system with a positive shutoff device.
- a). Exceptions for this restriction may be permitted, upon review and approval by the General Manager or designee, for the following uses: new plantings (for up to 60 days), vegetable gardens, athletic playing fields, and botanical gardens. In addition, this restriction does not apply to customers irrigating with well water or an aerobic septic system. The watering of golf course fairways with potable water is prohibited.
- b) The watering of greens and tees are limited to once every other week unless the golf course utilizes reclaimed water or a water source or done by means of hand-held hoses, or hand-held buckets, or drip irrigation.
- c) A person or entity who owns, leases or manages an outdoor swimming pool shall begin preparation for Stage 3 requirement to have approximately 100 percent of the pool surface area covered when not in use.
- d) Hotels, motels, and other lodgings must offer and clearly notify guests of a "linen/towel change on request only" program.
- e) Use of water to wash a motor vehicle, not occurring on the premises of a commercial car wash, is allowed on the self-designated watering day.

Optional Measures: During Stage 2, the following measures are optional water use restrictions that may be implemented by the General Manager or designee, with Board approval, as conditions warrant:

- a) For residential and multi-unit customers, a drought surcharge of up to and including 100% of

the total monthly water bill over the monthly allocation may be added to the customers' bill to deter discretionary water use.

(d) Stage 3 – Critical Water Shortage

Requirements for initiation - The Nueces Water Supply Corporation will declare and advise its wholesale customers that a critical water shortage exists when the combined storage capacity of the Lake Corpus Christi/Choke Canyon Reservoirs is less than 20% of total storage capacity.

Requirements for termination - Stage 3 of the Plan may be rescinded when the combined storage capacity level of the LCC/CCR increases to above 30%. Upon termination of Stage 3, Stage 2 becomes operative. The Nueces Water Supply Corporation will notify its wholesale customers and the media of the termination of Stage 3 in the same manner as the notification of Stage 2 initiation, if applicable.

An additional surcharge will be added to each utility bill during Stage 3 water shortage conditions to discourage discretionary water use.

In addition to the best management practices for supply management listed under Stage 2, the City will also do the following during Stage 3:

- Upon written notice, disconnect the water meters of willful violators if absolutely necessary to prevent the deliberate wasting of water.
- Increase public education and outreach regarding water use reduction by using the following practices:
 - o Use an aerator and/or a water flow-reducer attachment on your tap to reduce your water usage.
 - o When brushing your teeth, turn the water off while you are brushing. Use short bursts of water for cleaning your brush.
 - o When washing or shaving, partially fill the sink and use that water rather than running the tap continuously.
 - o Use either low-flow shower heads or adjustable flow-reducer devices on your shower heads.
 - o You can reduce water usage by 40% to 50% by installing low-flush toilets.
 - o When hand-washing dishes, never run water continuously.
 - o If you have a dishwasher appliance, use it only to wash full loads.
 - o Wash only full loads in your washing machine and use the shortest cycle possible.
 - o Repair leaks quickly.
 - o Clean outdoor surfaces with a broom, not a hose. Do not over water in anticipation of a shortage. Soil cannot store extra water.

Water Use Restrictions for Demand Reduction: All requirements of Stage 1 and 2 shall remain in effect during Stage 3 except as modified below:

- Irrigation of landscaped areas turf grass by any means shall be prohibited at all times.
- Drip irrigation for foundations and landscaped beds is allowed every other week on the designated watering schedule. A watering schedule will be determined by the General Manager or designee. Customers will be made aware of their designated watering day.
- Watering of trees, vegetable beds, shrubs, and potted plants is permitted on any day if it is by means of a handheld hose (with a positive shutoff nozzle), a faucet-filled bucket, or a watering can of five (5) gallons or less.
- Exceptions for Stage 3 restrictions may be permitted up to 30 days, upon review and approval by the General Manager or designee, for new plantings. In addition, this restriction does not apply to customers irrigating

with well water or an aerobic septic system. • Use of water to wash a motor vehicle, not occurring on the premises of a commercial car wash station, is allowed by hand, with a five (5) gallon bucket or less on the designated watering day. Use of water to wash any motor vehicle, motorbike, boat, trailer, or other vehicle not occurring on the premises of a commercial car wash stations and not in the immediate interest of public health, safety, and welfare is prohibited. • The filling, refilling, or adding of water to swimming pools, wading pools, and jacuzzi-type pools, and water parks is prohibited. • The filling, draining and refilling of an existing swimming pool, Jacuzzi and hot tubs is prohibited except to maintain structural integrity. • A person or entity who owns, leases, or manages an outdoor swimming pool shall have approximately 100% of the pool surface area covered when not in use. • Operators of water parks must seek approval from the General Manager or designee prior to the filling, refilling, or adding water to water parks. • The use of water to maintain the integrity of a building foundation is still permitted on the designated Stage 2 watering day. • All fountains shall only operate to circulate water in order to maintain equipment. • Hotels, motels, and other lodgings must offer and clearly notify guests of a “linen/towel change on request only” program.

Optional Measures: During Stage 3, the following measures are optional water use restrictions that may be implemented by the General Manager or designee, with Board approval, as conditions warrant: a) No application for new, additional, expanded, or increased-in-size water service connections, meters, service lines, pipeline extensions, mains, or water service facilities of any kind shall be approved, and time limits for approval of such applications are hereby suspended for such time as this drought response stage shall be in effect. For residential and multi-unit customers, a drought surcharge of up to and including ____ of the total monthly water bill over the monthly allocation may be added to the customers’ bill to deter discretionary water use.

(e) Water Emergency – Level 1

Requirements for initiation - Nueces Water Supply Corporation will declare and advise its wholesale customers that an emergency water shortage condition exists in the event of:

- a) A major water line break or breaks and/or pump station failures, whether owned and operated by Nueces Water Supply Corporation or the City of Corpus Christi, which cause unprecedented loss of capability to provide water service, or
- b) Water production limitations associated with the City of Corpus Christi's water treatment facilities, or
- c) A natural or man-made contamination of the water supply source(s).

Requirements for termination - Stage 4 of the Plan may be rescinded when all of the conditions listed as triggering events have ceased to exist and are rescinded by the Corpus Christi City Manager or Nueces Water Supply Corporation General Manager, whoever is applicable.

In the event that triggers – Level 1 Water Emergency of the DCP is met, NWSC General Manager or designee is hereby authorized to implement pro-rata curtailment of water supplies to all customers in accordance with Texas Water Code §11.039. The initiation of pro-rata curtailment preparations shall begin during Stage 3. Target: During a Level 1 Water Emergency, pro-rata curtailment will be required and may start at 5% or greater reduction of total water demand, depending on the forecasted water supply conditions. Surcharges and allocations are enforceable during a Water Emergency.

Best Management Practices for Supply Management: In addition to the best management practices for supply management listed under Stage 3, the NWSC will also do the following: • Implement a planned public campaign to inform all customers of the water emergency and to mandate the immediate curtailment of water. • Contact wholesale water customers to discuss water supply and/or demand conditions and inform them about the initiation of mandatory measures to curtail their water consumption as necessary. • Contact large-volume/industrial users to discuss water supply and/or demand conditions and inform them about the initiation of mandatory measures to curtail their water consumption as necessary.

Water Use Restrictions for Demand Reduction: During a Level 1 Water Emergency, all requirements of Stage 1, 2, and 3 shall remain in effect except as modified below: a) Irrigation of all landscaped areas is absolutely prohibited. b) Use of water to wash any motor vehicle, motorbike, boat, trailer, or other vehicle is absolutely prohibited. c) Associated uses of water not related to business processes which are discretionary, such as equipment washing, shall be deferred until the water emergency has been terminated.

(f) Water Emergency – Level 2

Target: During a Level 2 Water Emergency, achieve the necessary reduction in daily water demand to meet minimum system pressure requirements with the below water use restrictions. In addition, during a Level 2 Water Emergency all requirements from a Level 1 Water Emergency may be authorized under this section. Surcharges and curtailments are enforceable during a Water Emergency. During a water emergency such as a catastrophic failure of infrastructure or cross-connection contamination, the NWSC shall implement all necessary measures to protect public health and safety.

Best Management Practices for Supply Management: In addition to the best management practices for supply management listed under Stage 3, the NWSC will also do the following: • Implement a public campaign to inform all customers of the water emergency and to mandate the immediate curtailment of water. • Contact wholesale water customers to discuss water supply and/or demand conditions and inform them about the initiation of mandatory measures to curtail their water consumption as necessary. • Contact large-volume/industrial users to discuss water supply and/or demand conditions and inform them about the initiation of mandatory measures to curtail their water consumption as necessary. Water Use Restrictions for Demand Reduction: During a water emergency, all requirements of Stage 1, 2, and 3 shall remain in effect except as

modified below: a) Irrigation of all landscaped areas is absolutely prohibited. b) Use of water to wash any motor vehicle, motorbike, boat, trailer, or other vehicle is absolutely prohibited. c) Associated uses of water not related to business process which are discretionary, such as equipment washing, shall be deferred until the water emergency has been terminated.

1. Optional Measures: During Stage 4, the following measure is an optional water use restriction that may be implemented by the General Manager or designee, with NWSC approval, as conditions warrant: a) For residential and multi-unit customers, a drought surcharge of up to and including 100% of the total monthly water bill over the monthly allocation may be added to the customers' bill to deter discretionary water use. During a Level 1 or Level 2 Water Emergency, the following measure is an optional water use restriction that may be implemented by the General Manager or designee, with Board approval, as conditions warrant: a) No application for new, additional, expanded, or increased-in-size water service connections, meters, service lines, pipeline extensions, mains, or water service facilities of any kind shall be approved, and time limits for approval of such applications are hereby suspended for such time as this drought stage shall be in effect.

XI. Surcharges for Drought Stages 3 – 4 and Service Measures

A. General

1. The surcharges established herein are solely intended to regulate and deter the use of water during a period of serious drought in order to achieve necessary water conservation. The Corporation expressly finds that the drought poses a serious and immediate threat to the public and economic health and general welfare of this community, and that the surcharges and other measures adopted herein are essential to protect said public health and welfare.
2. This section, and the surcharges and measures adopted herein are an exercise of the Corporation's regulatory and police power, and the surcharges and connection fees are conservation rates intended to meet fixed costs as a result of lost revenue.
3. With Board approval, the General Manager is authorized to determine trigger points or allocations and surcharges during Stages 3 and 4 Emergency Water Shortage conditions.
4. A customer may appeal an allocation or drought surcharge triggering point established under this Section to the General Manager or designee on grounds of unnecessary hardship, through the process outlined in Section XII.
5. Drought surcharge funds will first be applied towards annual debt service as reflected in the Corporation's operating budget to offset revenue loss due to drought conditions. Additional funds will be reported to the Board for Board direction.

- B. Residential water customers, who are not billed through a master water meter.
1. A monthly base amount of 4,000 gallons shall be established as a trigger point for each customer. Water consumption up to and including this amount will not include a drought surcharge.
 2. Above the 4,000 gallon consumption trigger point, with Board approval, a drought surcharge shall be added up to and including 100% of the customer's total monthly water bill over the allocation.
- C. Residential customers who are billed from a master water meter.
1. Once Stage 2 condition has been declared, property managers of multi-tenant units shall notify the General Manager of the number of residential units in their facility for determination of allocations. Until so notified, the Corporation shall calculate the allocation based on two residential units per master water meter. A monthly base amount of 4,000 gallons shall be established as a trigger point for each residential unit.
 2. When consumption for the month is less than or equal to 4,000 gallons times the number of residential units, there will be no surcharge.
 3. With Board approval, when consumption is above the 4,000 gallons times the number of units, a drought surcharge shall be added up to and including 100% of the customer's total monthly water bill over the allocation.
 4. The customer is responsible for passing the demand charge onto the tenant.
- D. Commercial or institutional customer
1. A monthly water usage allocation shall be established by the General Manager or designee for each commercial or institutional customer.
 2. Method of establishing allocation:
 - a. When the combined reservoir capacity is less than 20% of total capacity (Stage 3), the commercial or institutional customer's allocation shall be 90 percent of the customer's usage for the corresponding month's billing period during previous 12 months prior to the implementation of Stage 2.
 - b. If the customer's billing history is shorter than 12 months, the monthly average for the period for which there is a record shall be used for any monthly period for which no history exists.
 - c. Provided, however, a customer, 90 percent of whose monthly usage is less than 6,000 gallons, shall be allocated 6,000 gallons.
 - d. The General Manager shall give best effort to see that notice of each commercial or institutional customer's allocation is mailed to such customer.
 - e. If, however, the customer does not receive such notice, it shall be the customer's responsibility to contact the Corporation's Office to determine the allocation, and the allocation shall be fully effective notwithstanding lack of receipt of written notice.

- f. Upon request of the customer or at the initiative of the General Manager, the allocation may be reduced or increased,
 - (1) if one nonresidential customer agrees to transfer part of its allocation to another nonresidential customer, or
 - (2) if other objective evidence demonstrates that the designated allocation is inaccurate under present conditions.

E. Industrial customers, who use water for processing.

- 1. A monthly water usage allocation shall be established by the General Manager or designee for each industrial customer, which uses water for processing (e.g., an industrial customer).
- 2. Method of establishing allocation.
 - a. When the combined reservoir capacity is less than 20% of total capacity (Stage 3), the industrial customer allocation shall be 90 percent of the customer's usage for the corresponding month's billing period during the previous 12 months prior to the implementation of Stage 2
 - b. If the customer's billing history is shorter than 12 months, the monthly allocation shall be 1/12 of 90% of the customer's maximum annual contracted amount until 12 months of billing history are established. However if the industrial customer does not have a water contract and does not have at least 12 months of billing history, then the new industrial customer will provide data regarding expected water use and Corporation will determine allocation based on 90% of expected use to determine initial allocation until 12 months of billing history are established.
 - c. The General Manager shall give his/her best effort to see that notice of each industrial customer's allocation is mailed to such customer.
 - d. If, however, the customer does not receive such notice, it shall be the customer's responsibility to contact the Corporation's Office to determine the allocation, and the allocation shall be fully effective notwithstanding lack of receipt of written notice.
 - e. Upon request of the customer or at the initiative of the General Manager, the allocation may be reduced or increased, if:
 - 1. The designated period does not accurately reflect the customer's normal water usage because customer had shut down a major processing unit for overhaul during the period.
 - 2. The customer has added or is in the process of adding significant additional processing capacity.
 - 3. The customer has shut down or significantly reduced the production of a major processing unit.
 - 4. The customer has previously implemented significant permanent water conservation measures.

5. The customer agrees to transfer part of its allocation to another industrial customer.
6. Other objective evidence demonstrates that the designated allocation is inaccurate under present conditions.

F. Commercial, institutional, and industrial customers shall pay the following surcharges:

1. Customers whose allocation is 6,000 gallons through 20,000 gallons per month:
 - a. \$5.00 per 1,000 gallons for the first 1,000 gallons over allocation.
 - b. \$8.00 per 1,000 gallons for the second 1,000 gallons over allocation.
 - c. \$16.00 per 1,000 gallons for the third 1,000 gallons over allocation.
 - d. \$40.00 for each additional 1,000 gallons over allocation.
2. Customers whose allocation is 21,000 gallons per month or more:
 - a. One times the block rate for each 1,000 gallons in excess of the allocation up through 5 percent above allocation.
 - b. Three times the block rate for each 1,000 gallons from 5 percent through 10 percent above allocation.
 - c. Five times the block rate for each 1,000 gallons from 10 percent through 15 percent above allocation.
 - d. Ten times the block rate for each 1,000 gallons more than 15 percent above allocation.
 - e. The surcharges shall be cumulative.
 - f. As used herein, "block rate" means the charge to the customer per 1,000 gallons at the regular water rate schedule at the level of the customer's allocation.

G. Nonresidential customer is billed from a master meter.

1. When a nonresidential customer is billed from a master meter which jointly measures water to multiple residential dwelling units (for example: apartments, mobile homes), the customer may pass along any surcharges assessed under this DCP to the tenants or occupants, provided that:
 - a. The customer notifies each tenant in writing:
 1. That the surcharge will be passed along.
 2. How the surcharge will be apportioned.
 3. That the landlord must be notified immediately of any plumbing leaks.
 4. Methods to conserve water (which shall be obtained from the Corporation).
 - b. The customer diligently maintains the plumbing system to prevent leaks.
 - c. The customer installs water saving devices and measures (ideas for which are available from the Corporation) to the extent reasonable and practical under the circumstances.

H. Water service to the retail water customer may be terminated under the following conditions:

1. Monthly residential water usage exceeds allocation by 4,000 gallons or more two or more times for any individual month after the implementation of Stage 3. Also, the two months need not be consecutive months.
2. Monthly water usage on a master meter which jointly measures water usage to multiple residential dwelling units exceeds allocation by 4,000 gallons times the number of dwelling units or more two or more times (which need not be consecutive months).
3. Monthly nonresidential water usage for a customer whose allocation is 6,000 gallons through 20,000 gallons exceeds its allocation by 7,000 gallons or more two or more times (which need not be consecutive months).
4. Monthly nonresidential water usage for a customer whose allocation is 21,000 gallons or more exceeds its allocation by 15 percent or more two or more times (which need not be consecutive months).
5. For residential customers and nonresidential customers whose allocation does not exceed 20,000 gallons, after the first disconnection water service shall be restored upon request for a fee of \$60, Monday through Friday prior to 4 pm. Restoration of service is not available on weekends or observed holidays.
6. For such customers, after the second disconnection, water service shall be restored within 24 hours of the request for a fee of \$500.
7. If water service is disconnected a third time for such customer, water service shall not be restored until the Corporation re-enters a level of water conservation less than Stage 2.
8. For master meter customers, the service restoration fees shall be the same as above times the number of dwelling units.
9. For nonresidential customers whose allocation is 21,000 gallons per month or more:
 - a. After the first disconnection water service shall be restored upon request, Monday through Friday prior to 4 p.m. for a fee in the amount of "X" in the following formula:
$$X = \$60 \times \text{Customer's Allocation in gallons} / 20,000 \text{ gallons}$$
 - b. After the second disconnection for said customers, water service shall be restored within 24 hours of the request for a fee of 10 times "X".
 - c. If water service is disconnected a third time for such customer, water service shall not be restored until the Corporation re-enters a level of water conservation less than Stage 2.
 - d. The General Manager is directed to institute written guidelines for disconnection of water service under this provision, which will satisfy minimum due process requirements, if any.

- I. It shall be a defense to imposition of a surcharge hereunder, or to termination of service, that water used over allocation resulted from loss of water through no fault of the customer (for example, a major water line break) for the following conditions:
 1. The customer shall have the burden to prove such defense by objective evidence (for example, a written certification of the circumstances by a plumber).
 2. A sworn statement may be required of the customer.
 3. This defense shall not apply if the customer failed to take reasonable steps for upkeep of the plumbing system, failed to reasonably inspect the system and discover the leak, failed to take immediate steps to correct the leak after discovered, or was in any other way negligent in causing or permitting the loss of water.
- J. When this section refers to allocation or water usage periods as "month," monthly," "billing period," and the like, such references shall mean the period in the Corporation's ordinary billing cycle which commences with the reading of a meter one month and commences with the next reading of that meter which is usually the next month.
 1. The goal for the length of such period is 30 days, but a variance of two days, more or less, will necessarily exist as to particular meters.
 2. If the meter reader system is prevented from timely reading a meter by any obstacle which is attributable to the customer, the original allocation shall apply to the longer period without modification.

Section XII: Variances

The Board of Directors, may, in writing, grant temporary variance for existing water uses otherwise prohibited under this Plan if it is determined that failure to grant such variance would cause an emergency condition adversely affecting the health, sanitation, or fire protection for the public or the person requesting such variance and if one or more of the following conditions are met:

- a. Compliance with this Plan cannot be technically accomplished during the duration of the water supply shortage or other condition for which the Plan is in effect.
- b. Alternative methods can be implemented which will achieve the same level of reduction in water use.

Persons requesting an exemption from the provisions of this Plan shall file a petition for variance with the Nueces Water Supply Corporation within 5 days after the Plan or a particular drought response stage has been invoked. All petitions for variances shall be reviewed by Board of Directors, or his/her designee, and shall include the following:

- a. Name and address of the petitioner(s).
- b. Purpose of water use.
- c. Specific provision(s) of the Plan from which the petitioner is requesting relief.
- d. Detailed statement as to how the specific provision of the Plan adversely affects the petitioner or what damage or harm will occur to the petitioner or others if petitioner complies with this Plan.

- e. Description of the relief requested.
- f. Period of time for which the variance is sought.
- g. Alternative water use restrictions or other measures the petitioner is taking or proposes to take to meet the intent of this Plan and the compliance date.
- h. Other pertinent information.

Variances granted by the Nueces Water Supply Corporation shall be subject to the following conditions, unless waived or modified by the Board of Directors:

- a. Variances granted shall include a timetable for compliance.
- b. Variances granted shall expire when the Plan is no longer in effect, unless the petitioner has failed to meet specified requirements.

No variance shall be retroactive or otherwise justify any violation of this Plan occurring prior to the issuance of the variance.

Section XIII: Severability

It is hereby declared to be the intention of the Board of Directors of the Nueces Water Supply Corporation that the sections, paragraphs, sentences, clauses, and phrases of this Plan are severable and, if any phrase, clause, sentence, paragraph, or section of this Plan shall be declared unconstitutional by the valid judgment or decree of any court of competent jurisdiction, such unconstitutionality shall not affect any of the remaining phrases, clauses, sentences, paragraphs, and sections of this Plan, since the same would not have been enacted by the Board of Directors of the Nueces Water Supply Corporation without the incorporation into this Plan of any such unconstitutional phrase, clause, sentence, paragraph, or section.